

Index

- Absolute Pardon 13
Aitcheson, Mr 67
alcoholism 124
Anderson, George 127
Anson probation station 72, 83, 104, 105, 107, 112, 119, 122, 165
Anstey, Thomas 29, 30
Arabin, Miss 151
Arthur, Lieutenant-Governor George 28, 30, 32, 44
Assignable Class 10, 67, 140, 165
assigned service 18, 23, 27, 28, 32
assignment system 9, 10, 11, 23, 32, 165
Atterwell, John 75
Barb, Ann. *See* Jarvis, Ann
Barclay, Henry. *See* Bartley, Henry
Bartle, Elizabeth 83
Bartley, Catherine 132–137
Bartley, Henry 133
Baxter, William 153
Beck, Elizabeth Ann 106
Beck, Robert 105
Bedford, Revd William junior 67
Bedford, Rev William 64, 68
Behan, Margaret 122–126
Belton, Andrew 153
Belton, Elizabeth 152
Belton, James 152. *See also* Keith, John
Belton, Mary Ann 152, 153.
See Keith, Mary Ann
Belton, William Henry 152
benevolent societies 85, 121
Benson, Dr 91
Benson, Ellen 49
Benson, Margaret 49
Berthon, Mr 78
bigamy 46, 114, 146, 153
Bird, William 42
Bishop, George 151
Blake, Mary. *See* Parfitt, Mary
Blake, Thomas Hase 89, 90
Bonner, Sarah 82
Boon, James 66
Botibol, Esther Henrietta 154–156
Boyd, Mr A 17
Boyle, Cornelius 21
Boyle, Suzannah 21
Bradford, Mary Ann. *See* Mary Jane
branch factory 165
Brickfields Hiring Depot 72, 78, 87, 107, 123, 128, 139, 141, 148, 150, 165
Brickfields Invalid Depot.
See Brickfields Pauper Establishment
Brickfields Nursery 73, 104
Brickfields Pauper Establishment 120, 166
Broadhurst, Ann 107
Broadhurst, Anna 107
Broadhurst, George 107
Broadhurst, Isaac 107
Broadhurst, Sophia. *See* White, Sophia
Bromley, Edward 24
Bromwich, Mary Ann 47, 49
brothel. *See* disorderly house
Brough, Sarah 109
Brough, Sophia 109
Brough, William 109, 110
Brown, Mr 144
Brown, Sarah 47
Brymer, Margaretta Sarah 36–38
Burns, John 84, 85, 86
Burroughs, Robert William 64
Burrows, Caroline 64
Burrows, Mary Ann. *See* Mary Jane
Burrows, Thomas 64, 65
Cale, Elizabeth 104–106
Call, Elizabeth. *See* Cale, Elizabeth
Callaghan, Catherine 115, 117
Callaghan, James 115
Callaghan, Margaret 115–117
Callaghan, Michael 115
Callaghan, Rose Ann 117
Campbell Street Gaol 125, 166
Cape, Sophia. *See* White, Sophia
Carr, J 144
Cascades Female Factory 9, 18, 24, 26, 72, 73, 74, 78, 99, 101, 122, 124, 128, 133, 140, 141, 149, 166
Yard 2 11, 18
Yard 3 12
Yard 4 13
Yard 5 13
Cascades Gaol 124, 166
Cascades Invalid Depot 120, 166
Certificate of Freedom 166
Chambers, William Manley 75
Chandler, Constable 158
Chard, Mrs 84
childbirth 105
children on board 22, 71, 88, 112, 127, 138
Churchill, Eliza 68
Clark, Robert 53
Clifford, Dr 26
clothing 22, 23, 27, 33, 34, 140, 141, 149, 150, 159
Cochrane, Harman 22
Collins, Mr 147
Collins, Nurse 131
Collins, William 34
Colonial Hospital 85, 120, 144
Conditional Pardon 167
Connoly, Mrs 150
Cook, Ann 138
Cook, Jane 138–143
Cook, Mary 49–50
Cook, Robert 82
Cooke, Mr 67
Cornes, Mary 77
Cornwall, Ann 113
Cornwall, Ellen 111–114
Cornwall, Frederick 111, 112, 113
Cornwall, Henry 112
Cotton, Mr 113
Crime Class 10, 18, 66, 89, 140, 167
crimes 9
infanticide 115
crimes of transportation
arson 91
assault 63
attempted murder 96
highway robbery 107
housebreaking 36, 86
infanticide 76–77, 116
larceny 16, 17, 19, 21, 27, 32, 40, 44, 47, 59, 66, 71, 81, 82, 83, 88, 98, 101, 104, 111, 120, 122, 132, 138, 144, 148, 154, 157
Crowley, Stephen 101
Darter, Ann 21–25
Darter, Caroline 21, 22
Darter, Edward 21
Darter, James Hook 24, 25
Davis, Ellen 146. *See also* Davis, Helen
Davis, Helen 146
Deane, Mr JP 48, 49
Deane, Mrs 48
death sentence 21, 40, 63, 77, 159
Debney, Mr 18
De Gillern, Major 24
Dennin, Mrs 150
Dermer, Dr 73
destitution 84–85, 115, 120, 122, 126, 128, 141, 155
diet 41, 122, 140, 149, 150
disorderly house 34, 60, 87, 92, 101, 167
divorce 61
Dodge, Ralph 40

- Dow, James 24
Drought, Reverend Mr 30
drunkenness 124
Dyynyrne Nursery 42, 72, 108, 112, 113, 127, 167
Eaton, Ann 23
Edinburgh Prison 115
education 13, 72, 78
emigration 39
Emmett, HJ 24
escape 129, 144, 145
Espie, Mr 145
Evans, Elizabeth 47
Evans, James 59
Ewing, Rev 139
Falch, Charles 21
Farmer, Mary Ann 158
female factories 9, 16, 28, 66, 168
Female Factory Research Group 14–15
First Class. *See* Assignable Class
Fitzgerald, Mr 81
Flash Mob 66, 67, 68, 70
Fleming, Mary. *See* Wilson, Mary
Flinders Island 53
Forrest, Ann (or Annie) 44–46
Frankland, George 24
Franklin, Lady Jane 68
Franklin, Lieutenant-Governor John 68
Frazer, Adeline Clara Blackburn 158, 159, 160
Frazer, Mr 158
Free Certificate. *See* Certificate of Freedom
Frogatt, William 46
Fry, John 146, 147
Fry, Margaret 146
Fry, Mary. *See* Nicholson, Mary
Furley, Frederick 37, 38
gaol report 71
George, C 109
George Town Female Factory 67
Gibson, Josiah 153
Graham, H 144
Graham, Mr 67
Grangegorman Prison 98
Granny Stone. *See* Morris, Jane
Green, John 47
Grimes, Michael 117
Gunn, Ronald Campbell 144
Gunn, William 49, 144
Hall, Catherine. *See* Bartley, Catherine
Hall, Dr 94, 95
Hall, Eliza 134
Hall, Elizabeth. *See* Smith, Elizabeth
Hall, James 133, 134, 136
Hall, John 134
Hall, Mr 129
Hall, Thomas 134
Hall, William 134
Hamilton, Mr Superintendent 94
hanging 157, 159, 160
Hanley, John 37
hard labour 140, 150, 168
Hardman, John 128
Hardy, Mary 153. *See also* Keith, Mary Ann
Harper, Thomas 84
Harrison, Robert 27, 37
Harwood, Elizabeth 49
Hayes, William 19, 61
Hazlewood, Mr 19
Hedsman, Amelia 68
Henrys, Catherine 52–57
Hiddlestone, Mr 29
hiring depot 28, 168. *See also* Brickfields Hiring Depot
Hobart Benevolent Society 121, 168
Hobart Female Factory 16, 18, 24, 26, 29, 33, 169
Hobart Gaol, Campbell Street. *See* Campbell Street Gaol
Hobart Gaol, Macquarie Street 16, 17, 68, 157, 171
Holt, Mr 149
Hone, Joseph 24
Hook, John 24, 25
Hopkins, Henry 24
hospital. *See* Colonial Hospital
hotels
 Stag and Hounds 38
houses of correction 11, 169
Howard, James 128
hulks 169. *See also* Anson probation station
Hutchinson, Superintendent John 41, 68, 70
Iles, Mrs 73
illness 72, 131, 132, 138–139
 mental 128, 129, 130, 131, 159, 160
improper service 67, 69
infant mortality 10, 26, 42, 72, 88, 89, 105, 107, 108, 112, 117, 124, 133
Infant School. *See* Queen’s Orphan School
Inquiry into Female Convict Discipline 66, 68
interior 92, 123, 146, 169
invalid depot 85
James, Harriett 47
James, Robert 65
Jarvis, Ann 47, 50
Jarvis, Mary 47–51
Jemmy the Rover. *See* Henrys, Catherine
Johnson, John 17
Jones, Dinah 78
Judaism 154–156
Kean, Mary. *See* Kinnear, Mary
Keith, John 152
Keith, Mary Ann 148–153
Keith, Mr. *See also* McKee, Samuel
Kennedy, Anthony 81
Kennedy, Mary 81–83
King, Andrew 128
King, Belinda. *See* King, Nappy
King, Izod Darcy 127, 128, 129, 130, 131
King, Kitty 127, 128
King, Nappy 127–131
Kinnear, Mary 84–87
Kirkland, Mary 115
Kirkland, William 115
Langley, Mrs 158
Langley, Mrs Emma 127
Langstaff, Fanny 98–100
Larney, Mary 73
Launceston Female Factory 42, 60, 62, 68, 69, 100, 105, 128, 144, 145, 152, 169
Launceston Gaol 80, 120, 128, 153, 170
Launceston Invalid Depot 120. *See also* Launceston Pauper Establishment
Launceston Pauper Establishment 128, 170. *See also* Launceston Invalid Depot
Learmonth, Dr John 78
Lempriere, Charlotte 44, 45
Lempriere, Thomas 44, 45, 46
lesbian relationships 66, 68
Lette, Peter 67
light working cells 18
literacy 72, 111
Liverpool Street Nursery 42, 72, 73
Longford Gaol 79
Lord, Mr 117
Lott, Catherine. *See* Mulhair, Catherine
Lott, Isaac 92, 96
Lott, Mary. *See* Mulhair, Mary
Lovell, Esh 18
Lythgo, Mr 116

Macarthy, Ellen 114
 Macarthy, Henry 114
 Mackie, Frederick 50
 Macquarie Harbour 16, 18
 Maggs, Sarah 88
 Maguire, District Constable 96
 Male Orphan School. *See* Queen's Orphan School
 Maloney, Ann 68
 Maria Island 18
 marriage 23, 28, 37, 39, 40, 46, 102
 Martin, Aaron 88
 Martin, Ann 68
 Mary Jane 63–65
 McCarthy, Ann 73
 McDonald, Mrs 129
 McDonald, Thomas W 71
 McHenry, Mary Ann. *See* Belton, Mary Ann
 McKenzie, Daniel 61
 McLaren, Anne 78
 McLaughlin, Mr 89
 McLeod, Mr 28
 McPherson, Mr 30
 Mellor, James 149
 mess 71
 Miles, James 100
 Miles, Mrs 98
 Millbank Penitentiary 12, 77, 111, 170
 Millet, Henry 91
 Milroy, Jane 25
 Monaghan, Edward 83
 Morgan, Eliza 73
 Morris, Ann 61. *See* Morris, Jane
 Morris, Elijah 107
 Morris, Jane 58–62
 Morris, Mr 59
 Mulhair, Catherine 91, 93, 94, 95, 96
 Mulhair, John 91
 Mulhair, Kate. *See* Mulhair, Catherine
 Mulhair, Mary 91–97

Mulhair, William 91
 Mumford, Mary. *See* Vowles, Mary
 Mumford, William 42
 Mundy, Colonel 140
 Murdock, Peter 24
 Murray, Ann 47, 49
 Myers, Joseph Francis 101
 Myers, Sarah 101–103
 Nairne, Mr 29
 New Norfolk Insane Asylum 128, 129, 130, 131, 170
 New Town Charitable Institution 121, 170. *See also* New Town Invalid Depot
 New Town Farm 73, 139, 170
 New Town Invalid Depot 126, 142, 170. *See also* New Town Charitable Institution
 New Town Pauper Establishment 120, 170. *See also* New Town Charitable Institution
 Nicholson, Mary 144–147
 Norris, Mr 37
 North, Margaret 73
 nurseries 10, 13, 24, 41, 42, 72, 117, 171
 Nye, Charles 120, 121
 Nye, Mary. *See* Wilson, Mary
 Oakley, George 60
 Ogilvie, James 24
 Old Hobart Gaol. *See* Hobart Gaol, Macquarie Street
 on the town. *See* prostitution
 Orton, William 17
 Otter, Reverend George 60
 Owens, Catherine 68
 Padfield, Job 145
 Page, Charles 50
 Page, Emma 50
 Page, James 49, 50
 Page, John 50
 Page, Mary. *See* Jarvis, Mary

Palmer, Emma 47
 Parfitt, Elizabeth 89
 Parfitt, Mary 88–90
 Parfitt, Sophie 88
 Parramatta Female Factory 101
 Parratt, Daniel 29
 Peacock, John 105
 Pearce, John 61
 Peat, Mr 144
 permission to marry 23, 28, 29, 60, 105, 149, 151, 171
 Peters, John Francis 38
 petition 111
 Phelan, Maria (or Mary). *See* Vowles, Mary
 Phillips, Mrs Harriet 76
 Pitchers, Abigail 109
 Pitchers, Ann Anna 108, 109, 110
 Pitchers, Emily Ann. *See* Pitchers, Ann Anna
 Pitchers, Henry 108, 109
 Pitchers, Sarah 109. *See* Wilson, Sarah
 Pitchers, Sophia. *See* White, Sophia
 Pollack, G 145
 Pool, William Hawes 88
 Port Arthur 18, 45, 171
 Porter, Mary Ann 47, 49
 poverty. *See* destitution
 Pow, Elizabeth 128
 Pow, John 128
 Pow, William 128
 Powell, Caroline 110
 Powell, Elizabeth 76
 Powell, Mary 76, 77
 pregnancy 21, 24, 28, 72, 76, 77, 78, 89, 107, 115, 133, 139, 140, 151
 Price, John 76
 Price, Susan 107
 prison hulks. *See* Anson probation station
 probation passholders 12, 88, 172

probation stations 9, 11, 172. *See also* ships: Anson
 probation system 9, 11–12, 12, 88, 104, 112–113, 122, 171
 Properties
 'Kellie' 24
 'Littledale' 30
 'Lovely Banks' 27, 29
 'Woodbury' 27, 37
 properties
 'Broughton Hall' 76
 'Coolmore' 147
 'Rhodes' 79
 prostitution 17, 19, 27, 34, 44, 59, 67, 84, 86, 87, 99, 101, 102, 104, 122, 133
 Pullen, Jesse 18
 punishment dress 150
 punishments 10, 11, 27, 34, 68, 74, 140, 141, 148, 150
 bread and water 27
 hair cutting 27, 141, 150
 iron collar 27, 67, 169
 sentence extended 92
 separate treatment 12
 solitary confinement 12, 173
 stocks 16, 34, 173
 straitjacket 140
 wash tub 11, 174
 Queen's Orphanage. *See* Queen's Orphan School
 Queen's Orphan School 25, 29, 65, 72, 74, 88, 116, 117, 121, 127, 128, 133, 139, 152, 172
 Radford, Charles 60
 Radford, Henry 60
 Radford, Jane. *See* Morris, Jane
 Radford, Mary Ann 60, 62
 Radford, Stephen 60, 61
 Raid, William 60
 Rennie, Matthew 79, 80
 Richardson, Thomas 88

- rioting 68, 69
riots 66
Robins, Constable 94
Robinson, George Augustus 55
Rooke, Dr Charles 129
Ross, Alexander 153
Ross, Dr James 24
Ross, Mary Ann. *See* Keith, Mary Ann
Ross Female Factory 99, 123, 145, 151, 152, 172
Ross Hiring Depot 123, 172
Rowe, Surgeon Superintendent 47
Russell, Anne 49
Russell, Lord John 77
‘Selma’ 30
Saunders, David 108
Saunders, Sarah 109
Saunderson, David 108, 109
Saunderson, Sophia. *See* White, Sophia
Scott, Ellen 66–69
secondary punishment 16, 18
Second Class 10, 67, 140
sentences of transportation 16, 18
separate apartments 12. *See* separate working cells
separate working cells 74, 123, 173
Serviss, Mr 148, 152
Serviss, Mrs 149, 150
Sharp, Abraham 101
Shimmins, Thomas 154, 155
ships
 America 36
 Anson 9, 12, 100
 Atwick 59, 63, 68
 Augusta Jessie 65
 Australasia 122, 124, 127
 Barossa 146
 Blenheim 117
 Cadet 116
 Canton 101
 Clarence 80
 Constant 152
 Duchess of Northumberland 13
 Duke of Cornwall 132, 138, 139, 140, 144
 Elizabeth and Henry 112, 120
 Eliza III 66
 Emerald Isle 153
 Emma Eugenia 107, 148
 Garland Grove 78
 Glory 37
 Governor Ready 75
 Harmony 26
 Hindustan 71, 72
 Hope 81
 Janus 16
 John William Dare 157, 158
 Lady Franklin 89
 Lloyds 89, 101
 Lord Lyndoch 92
 Lord Sidmouth 28
 Margaret 86
 Maria 28
 Maria Somes 102
 Mary III 22
 Mayda 128
 Midas 32, 68
 Neptune 17
 New Grove 47, 49
 Phoebe 91, 99
 Pirate 61
 Platina 79
 Princess Charlotte 16
 Princess Royal 39
 Robert Peel 153
 Sir Charles Forbes 22
 Strathfieldsay 49
 Surrey 60
 Tasmania 88
 Triton 37
 Westmoreland 73
 William Jardine 108
 York 49
Simmonds, Mr 70
Skinner, Fitzowen 71
slavery 63, 65
Slingsby, Sarah 101
Smith, Dr Charles 138, 139
Smith, Eliza 68
Smith, Elizabeth 32–35
Smith, Mary 68
Smith, Mr 73
Snelson, Thomas 76, 77
solitary cells 18, 173
solitary working cells 11
Sorell, Lieutenant-Governor William 16
Stace, John 24
Stammers, Frances 71
Stammers, Ludlow. *See* Tedder, Ludlow
Stammers, Wiles 71
St David’s Church 48
stealing. *See* crimes of transportation: larceny
Stokell, Dr William 84, 85, 86
Stone, Jane. *See* Morris, Jane
Stone, John 61, 62
Stone, Rose 61
Strange, Sarah 47
Sullivan, Mary 157–160
Supreme Court 17
Surgeon Superintendents 26
Swainger, Francis Henry 102
Swainger, Maryann 103
Swainger, Sarah. *See* Myers, Sarah
Swainger, Thomas 102
Swainger, William Thomas 102
Swift, Owen 119, 120
Sydney 16
syphilis 86, 122, 126
Tattersall, John 27, 28, 29, 30
Taylor, Eliza 68
Taylor, Mr 151
Tedder, Arabella 71, 72, 74, 75
Tedder, John Bulley 71
Tedder, Ludlow 71–75
theft. *See* crimes of transportation: larceny
Third Class. *See* Crime Class
Thompson, Agnes 28, 29
Thompson, Elizabeth 80
Thompson, Nanny. *See* Thompson, Agnes
Thomson, Agnes. *See* Thompson, Agnes
Thomson, Thomas 33
Ticket of Leave 13, 78, 174
trafficking 66, 68, 69
transportation
 cessation of 13
Tregurtha, Edward Primrose 144
Triffitt, Thomas 96
Turner, Jane 16–20
unnatural connexions. *See* lesbian relationships
Vaughan, Sir John 77
Virgoe, Bridget 125, 126
Virgoe, Thomas 123, 124, 125, 126
Virgoe, William 125
Visiting Magistrates 70, 127, 174
Vowles, Job 40, 41, 42
Vowles, Mary 39–43
Vowles, Thomas 41, 42
Walker, Constable Richard 94, 95
Walker, Thomas 79
Warwick Assizes 47
washing yard 18
Watchorn, Mr 66
Waters, Isaac 75
Waters, Sarah 26–31
Welman, H 144
Wheeler, Ann 21
Wheeler, Nancy. *See* Wheeler, Ann
White, Charles 107
White, George 107, 108

White, James 94, 95
White, Sophia 107–110
Wilks, Mr 34
will 36
Williams, Ann 22
Williams, Edward 76
Williams, Elizabeth 76–80
Williams, Mary 59
Williams, Mary Ann 27
Wilson, Mary 119–121
Wilson, Sarah 109
Winter, James 61
Withrington, Mr 151
Woolrabe, Mr 18
work 32, 33, 35, 45, 71, 113, 133,
140, 141
Wraith, Thomas 63
Yeoland, Mr 70
Young, Constable 29
Young, Mary 94, 95
Young, Mr 37